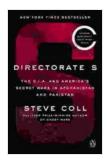
The American Secret Wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan: Exposing the Hidden History

In the wake of the tragic events of 9/11, the United States embarked on a series of covert and overt military operations in Afghanistan and Pakistan, aimed at dismantling terrorist networks and bringing their leaders to justice. However, these wars were shrouded in secrecy, with the full extent of American involvement remaining largely concealed from the public.



Directorate S: The C.I.A. and America's Secret Wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan by Steve Coll

★ ★ ★ ★ 4.6 out of 5 Language : English File size : 16206 KB Text-to-Speech : Enabled Screen Reader : Supported Enhanced typesetting: Enabled X-Ray : Enabled Word Wise : Enabled Print length : 779 pages



In his groundbreaking book, "The American Secret Wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan," renowned investigative journalist Seymour Hersh uncovers the hidden history of these conflicts, exposing the truth behind the government's claims and shedding light on the devastating human toll. Through meticulous research and firsthand accounts from insiders, Hersh paints a chilling portrait of a war that has spiraled out of control, leaving a legacy of bloodshed, instability, and shattered lives.

The Invasion of Afghanistan: A Hasty Decision with Far-Reaching Consequences

Following the 9/11 attacks, the Bush administration launched Operation Enduring Freedom, a military campaign aimed at overthrowing the Taliban regime in Afghanistan and capturing Osama bin Laden. However, Hersh argues that the invasion was rushed into without a clear plan or strategy, and that the US government failed to anticipate the complexities of the region.



The Taliban, a fundamentalist Islamic group that had harbored Al-Qaeda, was quickly defeated, but the war did not end there. The US and its allies found themselves mired in a protracted insurgency, as Taliban and Al-Qaeda fighters regrouped and launched a series of deadly attacks.

The Rise of Pakistan's Double Game

In the aftermath of 9/11, Pakistan emerged as a key ally in the fight against terrorism. However, Hersh reveals that Pakistan's government has played a double game, providing support to the Taliban and Al-Qaeda while also receiving billions of dollars in US aid.



Hersh argues that Pakistan's double game has been tolerated by the US government, as it has granted access to Pakistani airspace and intelligence and allowed the CIA to operate drones within its bFree Downloads. However, this relationship has come at a price, as Pakistan has become a breeding ground for terrorism and a major source of instability in the region.

The Secret Drone War: A Shadowy Campaign with Deadly Consequences

One of the most controversial aspects of the American secret wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan has been the use of drone strikes. The Obama administration escalated the drone war, authorizing thousands of strikes that targeted suspected militants. However, Hersh argues that the drone war has been a failure, killing innocent civilians and fueling anti-American sentiment.



Hersh cites numerous examples of drone strikes that have killed civilians, including women and children. He also argues that the drone war has created a climate of fear and resentment, making it more difficult to win the hearts and minds of the Afghan people.

The Human Cost: A Legacy of Death and Destruction

The American secret wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan have had a devastating human cost. According to the Watson Institute of Brown University, the war in Afghanistan has killed over 243,000 people, including

over 70,000 civilians. The war in Pakistan has killed over 80,000 people, including over 30,000 civilians.

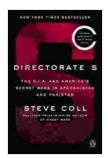


The wars have also displaced millions of people, destroyed infrastructure, and fueled the drug trade. Hersh argues that the US government has failed to acknowledge the full extent of the human cost of its wars, and that the American people have been misled about the true nature of these conflicts.

: A Call for Accountability and Transparency

In "The American Secret Wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan," Seymour Hersh exposes the hidden truths of these conflicts, challenging the official narratives and revealing the devastating human cost. He calls for greater accountability and transparency from the US government, and argues that the American people deserve a full and honest account of the wars that have been fought in their name.

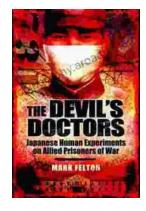
Hersh's book is a must-read for anyone who wants to understand the true nature of the American secret wars in Afghanistan and Pakistan. It is a powerful and disturbing indictment of a war that has gone on for far too long, and a call for a new era of transparency and accountability.



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